

BEGIN — JUNE 28, 1959

30.24-7547

A3

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)—TEN THOUSAND BANNER-WAVING MARCHERS POURED THROUGH SUN-DRENCHED LONDON TODAY IN A "BAN-THE-H-BOMB" DEMONSTRATION CALLED BY THE LEFTIST BRITISH PEACE COMMITTEE. THEY SANG ESPECIALLY COMPOSED DISARMAMENT SONGS IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE AND DISPERSED PEACEFULLY AFTER COVERING ABOUT TWO MILES OF CITY STREETS.

AMONG THE MARCHERS WAS AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON.

HE URGED THE TRAFALGAR SQUARE CROWD TO HELP PUT AN END TO THE "SUICIDAL STRATAGEMS OF A FEW GENTLEMEN WHO FAILED TO REALIZE THAT A NEW WORLD IS BEING BORN."

AHEAD OF THE MARCHERS WAS A HUGE DOVE ON A BLUE BANNER--THE INSIGNIA OF THE PEACE COMMITTEE.

BRINGING UP THE REAR WAS A GROUP OF STUDENTS CARRYING A HUGE EFFIGY IN PAPER MACHE OF A BABY'S SKELETON IN THE LAP OF A SHROUDED WOMAN. IT BORE THE SLOGAN "PROTECT THE UNBORN."

THE MEETING RESOLVED TO SEND TWO DELEGATES TO GENEVA WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE RECONVENES THERE JULY 13. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT THE DELEGATES WOULD DO IN GENEVA.

NN1111P70

A2

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)—A SHARP SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST HOLDING THIS WEEK'S WEST GERMAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN BERLIN WAS REPORTED UNDER STUDY TODAY IN LONDON.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED A SOVIET NOTE CONCERNING THE MEETING NEXT WEDNESDAY OF THE WEST GERMAN ELECTORAL COLLEGE HAD BEEN HANDED TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW-- AND PASSED ON TO THE BRITISH CAPITAL.

DETAILS OF ITS CONTESTS WERE OFFICIALLY WITHHELD, BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID IT OBJECTED STRONGLY TO THE ELECTION BEING HELD IN BERLIN.

A SOVIET NOTE--BELIEVED TO EXPRESS SIMILAR SENTIMENTS--WAS DELIVERED IN BONN YESTERDAY.

WH1205PED

A27WX (NOTE)  
(350)

BERLIN-SOVIET  
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)—A SOVIET NOTE PROTESTING AGAINST THE HOLDING OF THE WEST GERMAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS IN WEST BERLIN WAS BRANDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AS "A FURTHER SOVIET ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG WILL ELECT THE SUCCESSOR OF PRESIDENT THEODORE HEUSS IN WEST BERLIN NEXT WEDNESDAY. EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS CALLED THE DECISION "A DELIBERATE DEMONSTRATION THAT WOULD BOOMERANG."

LAST FRIDAY, THE SOVIET UNION SENT A NOTE OF PROTEST TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. ITS CONTENTS BECAME KNOWN HERE TODAY.

THE NOTE SAID RUSSIA "CONSIDERS THE CONDUCTING OF THESE ELECTIONS IN WEST BERLIN AS A NEW ATTEMPT TO USE THE CURRENT ABNORMAL SITUATION IN THE CITY IN ORDER TO INFLAME EVEN MORE THE SITUATION IN GERMANY AND TO CREATE ADDITIONAL OBSTACLES ON THE PATH TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF AGREEMENTS ON URGENT INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN."

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION HOPED THAT THE UNITED STATES, ONE OF THE THREE FREE WORLD COUNTRIES RESPONSIBLE FOR WEST BERLIN, "WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES IN ORDER THAT WEST BERLIN NOT BE USED FOR NEW POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE TASK OF RELAXING TENSIONS IN THE CENTER OF EUROPE."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, IN COMMENT, SAID THE DECISION TO HOLD THE ELECTION OF BERLIN "MERELY REPRESENTS A CONTINUATION OF A TRADITION BEGUN WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN BERLIN IN JULY 1954 AND CONTINUED WITH REGULAR MEETINGS OF THE BUNDESTAG IN THAT CITY EVERY YEAR SINCE."

"IT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE AGREEMENTS WHICH RECOGNIZE BERLIN AS A SPECIAL ENTITY TO BE HELD IN TRUST BY THE PRINCIPAL ALLIED POWERS AS THE CAPITAL OF A REUNITED GERMANY," WHITE ADDED.

HE REMINDED THAT THE SOVIETS IN EARLIER YEARS "HAVE TAKEN NO NOTICE OF THESE OCCASIONS, APPARENTLY ACCEPTING THEM, AS HAVE THE WESTERN POWERS."

WHITE'S STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"IT HAS BEEN PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE FOR AT LEAST EIGHT MONTHS THAT THE FORTHCOMING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WOULD BE HELD IN BERLIN...THE ELECTORAL ASSEMBLY IS A PEACEFUL MEETING IN THE FURTHERANCE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND IT IS CLEAR THAT THE FEDERAL GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN GREAT PAINS TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE CONFLICT OF THE DATE OF THE MEETING WITH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES."

WHITE REFERRED TO THE RECESSED GENEVA EAST-WEST MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE CONFERENCE WILL RECONVENE JULY 13.

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL ANSWER THE SOVIET NOTE "IN DUE COURSE." THE ANSWER WILL BE "ALONG THE LINES OF WHAT I SAID TODAY," HE ADDED.

WE144PED

A23

BIG FOUR BUDGET (330)  
BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)—BRITAIN TODAY WAS REPORTED SHAPING A NEW APPROACH TO THE GENEVA BIG FOUR TALKS AIMED AT CRACKING THE BERLIN DEADLOCK AND LEADING TO A SUMMIT MEETING THIS SUMMER.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS EXPECTED TO CONSULT HIS U.S., FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN OPPOSITE NUMBERS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS THIS WEEK ON A BRITISH PLAN TO REDRAFT WESTERN PROPOSALS ON BERLIN. THIS WAS BELIEVED TO INVOLVE RE-PRESENTATION OF THE WEST'S IDEAS IN A NEW FORM RATHER THAN ANY VITAL CHANGE OF CONTENT.

WHILE OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION WAS WITHHELD, HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS SAID A NEW BRITISH INITIATIVE COULD NOT BE EXCLUDED AS A POSSIBILITY. ITS IMPACT WAS EXPECTED TO BE FULLY FELT WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS RESUME THEIR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA JULY 13.

6961



IN A WELTER OF SPECULATION SURROUNDING RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, BRITAIN WAS CLEARLY AS DETERMINED AS EVER TO BRING ABOUT A SUMMIT MEETING. THE LONDON SUNDAY EXPRESS SAID THIS WAS INDEED LIKELY IN AUGUST OR EARLY SEPTEMBER FOLLOWING EXCHANGES BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK.

NOBODY IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY WOULD AFFIRM THESE EXCHANGES HAD TAKEN PLACE, BUT IN THE CLIMATE PREVAILING AFTER THE GENEVA ADJOURNMENT, QUALIFIED DIPLOMATS WERE PREPARED TO BELIEVE IT.

MACMILLAN WAS PICTURED AS CONVINCED THAT ENOUGH HAD TRANSPIRED ALREADY AT GENEVA TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT PARLEY. THE MAIN FACTOR IN THIS RECKONING WAS THE APPARENTLY PLIANT SOVIET ATTITUDE TO IMPOSING A TIME LIMIT ON WESTERN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO BERLIN.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS AT DIFFERENT TIMES DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE END OF BERLIN'S OCCUPATION STATUS, A 12-MONTH TIME LIMIT AND AN 18-MONTH LIMIT. IT HAS ALSO DISCLAIMED ANY INTENTION OF FOISTING THESE TIME LIMITS ON THE WEST AS AN ULTIMATUM. IN THE BRITISH VIEW, THIS DISCLAIMER HAS CHANGED THE CHARACTER OF THE SOVIET POSITION ON BERLIN AND OPENED UP THE PROSPECT OF FRUITFUL NEGOTIATION.

MACMILLAN'S DIFFICULTY IS TO CONVINCE HIS ALLIES--PARTICULARLY FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY--THAT THERE IS ANY SINCERITY IN THE SOVIET PROPOSALS. FOR WHILE WATCHFUL, BRITAIN HAS BEEN MORE INCLINED TO GIVE RUSSIAN MOTIVES THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT IN NEGOTIATIONS DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

AT THE SAME TIME, NOBODY HERE IS SUGGESTING THAT BRITISH LEADERS SEE THE BERLIN SITUATION AS SOLVED. THEY ARE UNITED IN REGARDING ANY 18-MONTH TIME LIMIT AS FAR TOO SHORT AND IN CONTINUING TO MAKE A LONG TERM BERLIN SETTLEMENT DEPENDENT ON PROGRESS TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION--THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK WITH THE EAST.

SM116PED

A5

69561  
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS WRITTEN PERSONALLY TO THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS THANKING THEM FOR THEIR WORK AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE LETTERS--TO CHRISTIAN A. HERTER OF THE UNITED STATES, SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE--EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THEIR COOPERATION WITH THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION, LED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. ADENAUER ALSO THANKED THEM FOR THEIR SUPPORT OF THE BONN STANDPOINT ON THE GERMAN QUESTION.

WH1210PED

A6

(120)  
SCHLIERSEE, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE EUROPEAN FEDERATION AGAINST ATOMIC ARMAMENT TODAY THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUES TO BE READY TO RENOUNCE NUCLEAR TESTS "IMMEDIATELY AND FOREVER."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM THE KREMLIN LEADER HANDED BY TWO SOVIET EMBASSY SECRETARIES TO A MEETING OF THE FEDERATION AT THIS BAVARIAN RESORT. WHAT IT DID NOT SAY WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION DISAGREES WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AS TO THE CONTROLS NECESSARY FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

IT REPLIED TO A FEDERATION APPEAL TO THE BIG THREE ATOMIC POWERS TO STAGE NO MORE ATOMIC TESTS. OFFICIALS SAID PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS CONFIRMED RECEIPT OF THE LETTER BUT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT NO ANSWER. THE FEDERATION HAS MEMBERS IN 12 WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

WH1213PED

A24

MYSTERY PLANE BUDGET (480)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)--A TRAIL OF MARKERS FOUND IN THE LIBYAN DESERT POINTED TODAY TO A TREK TO DEATH BY THE NINE-MAN CREW OF AN AMERICAN BOMBER WHICH CRASHED MYSTERIOUSLY IN WORLD WAR II.

A SEARCH TEAM INFORMED U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE IT IS GOING TO INVESTIGATE A REPORT THAT BODIES WERE FOUND SEVERAL MILES BEYOND WHERE THE TRAIL ENDED. IT SAID THERE WAS HOPE THE BODIES OF THE FLIERS MAY SOON BE FOUND.

SOME 200 SQUARE MILES OF THE DESERT HAVE BEEN COMBED FOR THE REMAINS SINCE THE ALMOST UNDAMAGED B24 LIBERATOR WAS FOUND ON HARDPACKED SAND DEEP IN THE DESERT BY A TEAM OF BRITISH OIL GEOLOGISTS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE BENGHASI-BASED BOMBER, NAMED "LADY BE GOOD", APPARENTLY HAD MADE A BELLY-LANDING. IT HAD BEEN ON ITS RETURN FROM A BOMBING RAID AGAINST NAPLES, ITALY, APRIL 3, 1943, ACCORDING TO AN ENTRY IN ITS LOGBOOK. THE LOGBOOK, FLIGHT GEAR, FATIGUE CLOTHING AND FULL WATER JUGS WERE STILL IN THEIR ORIGINAL PLACES INSIDE THE PLANE WHEN IT WAS FOUND BY THE GEOLOGISTS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE DISCOVERY PRESENTED ONE OF THE GREATEST MYSTERIES IN AVIATION HISTORY. A U.S. ARMY MORTUARY TEAM, INCLUDING CAPT. MYRON D. FULLER AND SUPPORTED BY AN OIL EXPLORATION TEAM, UNDERTOOK A THREE-WEEK SEARCH OF THE DESERT THIS MONTH.

THEY FOUND NO BODIES BUT THE SEARCH LED TO THE MARKER TRAIL WHICH BEGAN ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF THE WRECKED PLANE AND CONTINUED FOR ANOTHER 24 MILES NORTHWARD BEFORE ENDING AT A CROSSING OF OLD DESERT TRACKS.

THE SEARCH TEAM SAID THIS INDICATED THE CREW MEMBERS BAILED OUT FROM THE BOMBER AND STARTED THE TREK TOGETHER AFTER MAKING CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER, POSSIBLY BY PISTOL SHOTS.

THE MARKER TRAIL WAS MADE OF BOOTS, PARACHUTES AND OTHER FLIGHT GEAR. EACH ITEM PLACED AS A MARKER WAS CAREFULLY POINTED NORTH. AFTER MORE THAN 16 YEARS THEY WERE FOUND JUST AS THEY HAD BEEN LEFT, WEIGHTED DOWN WITH SMALL STONES AND MOSTLY INTACT.

THE TRACKS WHERE THE TRAIL ENDED WERE MADE BY FIVE ITALIAN VEHICLES WHICH CROSSED THE DESERT DURING THE WAR, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION GLEANED IN BENGHASI, 440 MILES NORTH OF THE CRASH SCENE. THESE REPORTS SAID THREE OF THE CARS ~~WAS~~ AND WERE ABANDONED WHILE TWO MADE IT TO THE COAST.

THESE REPORTS SAY THAT THE REMAINS OF ABOUT 10 PERSONS LIE NEAR THE ABANDONED VEHICLES. UP UNTIL NOW, IT HAD BEEN ASSUMED THEY WERE THOSE OF ITALIAN SOLDIERS, BUT THE MORTUARY TEAM TOLD HEADQUARTERS THAT THEY COULD JUST AS WELL BE THOSE OF THE AMERICAN BOMBER CREW STILL CARRIED IN U.S. RECORDS AS MISSING IN ACTION.

"IT IS POSSIBLE, THE TEAM THEORIZES, THAT THE MISSING AIRMEN--BY CONSERVING THEIR ENERGIES AND WALKING ONLY AT NIGHT--COULD HAVE FOLLOWED THE ROUTE (OF THE ITALIAN CARS) UNTIL THEY REACHED THE ABANDONED VEHICLES WHERE LAST HOPE FADED," OFFICIAL SAID.

THE REPORT OF THE BODIES NEAR THE ABANDONED CARS WAS RECEIVED BY THE SEARCH TEAM AFTER ITS RETURN TO THE WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE IN LIBYA. OFFICIALS SAID A NEW SEARCH BY A GROUND-HELICOPTER TEAM WILL CENTER ON THE LOCATION OF THE CARS WHICH IS ONLY VAGUELY KNOWN. IT IS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 60 MILES NORTH OF THE DERELICT PLANE.

THE SEARCH PARTY WILL ALSO FOLLOW INTERSECTING TRACKS OF MORE THAN 70 VEHICLES RUNNING NORTHEAST FROM THE POINT WHERE THE LAST MARKER WAS LEFT BY THE AIRMEN. THESE TRACKS ALSO DATE BACK TO THE WORLD WAR II DESERT CAMPAIGN AND ARE BELIEVED TO BE THOSE OF BRITISH VEHICLES.

SM128PED



170)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD 120,000 EXPELLEES FROM GERMANY'S FORMER EASTERN TERRITORIES TODAY THEY HAVE AN "INDISPUTABLE RIGHT" TO THEIR HOMELAND, NOW UNDER POLISH AND RUSSIAN CONTROL.

ADENAUER ADDED, HOWEVER, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT JUST WHEN THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE. UNDER THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF 1945, THESE TERRITORIES ARE ADMINISTERED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND PENDING A PEACE TREATY.

SPEAKING AT A MASS RALLY OF EXPELLEE FOR ILE IA, ADENAUER DECLARED "NE ER MUST THERE BE A PART OF THE OLD REICH TAKEN AWAY FROM US WITHOUT A TREATY." HE CALLED ON THE EXPELLEE TO DISPLAY PATIENCE, TO BE FIRM IN THEIR FAITH IN THEIR HOMELAND AND THEIR PEOPLE.

"THAT IS THE STRONGEST WEAPON OF A DEFEATED PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

ADENAUER SAID HE HOPED TENSION OVER THE PROBLEM OF THE EASTERN BORDERS WOULD RELAX AFTER THE "IDEA OF A EUROPEAN INTEGRATION HAS SPREAD TO EASTERN EUROPE." GERMANY, HE SAID, WAS READY TO ENTER INTO GOOD, NEIGHBORLY

RELATIONS WITH THE POLISH PEOPLE BUT ADDED NO COOPERATION WAS POSSIBLE WITH THE PRESENT POLISH REGIME, "WHOSE RULERS ARE FIRM SUPPORTERS OF MOSCOW."

BC413PED

A63 AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 28 (AP)—THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID TODAY 14 COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED IN A POLICE RAID IN RAMALLAH, 15 MILES NORTH OF JERUSALEM. POLICE HAVE BEEN HUNTING COMMUNISTS EVER SINCE APRIL, 1957, WHEN A REPORTED COMMUNIST PLOT TO OVERTHROW KING HUSSEIN WAS SMASHED. THE ARRESTED REDS WILL BE TRIED BEFORE A SPECIAL STATE SECURITY TRIBUNAL BEING FORMED UNDER A NEW LAW PASSED BY PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK. PREVIOUSLY THEY HAVE BEEN TRIED BY MILITARY COURTS.

WW422PED

30.24-7549

A157

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL (A91) (140)  
JERUSALEM, JUNE 28 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION THREATENED TONIGHT TO RESIGN FROM ISRAEL'S COALITION GOVERNMENT IF POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO SELLING ARMS TO WEST GERMANY CONTINUES. THE ISRAELI LEADER TOLD A LEFT-WING "OPPOSITION FROM WITHIN" THAT HE WILL NOT TOLERATE A SPLIT OVER THE ARMS DEAL. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT CONTINUE THE BROAD COALITION GOVERNMENT UNLESS THE ACHDUTH AVODAH AND MAPAM PARTIES RECONSIDER THEIR STAND ON THE ISSUE.

AN ABOUT FACE BY THE TWO PARTIES WAS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY HERE. BEN-GURION TOLD THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF HIS OWN PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LABOR PARTY (MAPAI) THAT HE HAD GIVEN THE LEFT-WING PARTIES UNTIL TOMORROW TO CHANGE THEIR STAND.

IF THEY VOTE AGAINST THE ARMS DEAL AT A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING TOMORROW BEN-GURION DECLARED HE WILL QUIT. HE SAID HOWEVER, HE WOULD TRY TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT WITHOUT THE ACHDUTH AVODAH AND MAPAM PARTIES IF ASKED TO DO SO.

THE TEL-AVIV EVENING PAPER MAARIV SAID BEN-GURION HAS TOLD POLITICAL FRIENDS THAT IT IS IN ISRAEL'S OWN SECURITY INTERESTS TO DEAL IN ARMS WITH GERMANY.

MAARIV QUOTED BEN-GURION AS SAYING EGYPT IS ABOUT TO GET MIG19 BOMBERS FROM RUSSIA, SUPERIOR TO ISRAEL'S OWN SUPER MYSTERES. THE ARTICLE DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER BEN-GURION MEANT ISRAEL WOULD GET ARMS OR EQUIPMENT FROM GERMANY IN RETURN FOR THE GRENADE THROWERS THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS BUYING, OR WHETHER HE MEANT FOREIGN CURRENCY OBTAINED FROM THE DEAL WILL BE USED TO ACQUIRE MODERN ARMS FOR ISRAEL.

BEN-GURION MET WITH HIS CABINET AND DISCUSSED PROTOCOL IN RELATION TO ARMS DEALS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID. THE OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED TO ASK PARLIAMENT TOMORROW TO CANCEL THE REMAINDER OF THE ISRAELI-WEST GERMAN DEAL. THE ISSUE COULD BRING DOWN BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT.

IN TEL AVIV FRIDAY HIS GOVERNMENT APPROVED THE SALE OF ISRAELI-MADE GRENADE THROWERS TO WEST GERMANY EARLIER THIS YEAR. REPORTS SAY 250,000 GRENADE THROWERS ARE INVOLVED AND THAT MOST OF THEM HAVE ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED.

OPPOSITION VIEWS ON THE ARMS DEAL WERE SUMMED UP IN THE INDEPENDENT AND LIBERAL DAILY NEWSPAPER, HAARETZ OF TEL AVIV, FRIDAY WHEN IT ASKED: "IS THE HOUR REALLY RIPE, 14 YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II, FOR THE ZIONIST AND JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL TO APPEAR BEFORE THE WORLD AS A FRIEND OF THE GERMAN STATE?"

THE DEMAND FOR CANCELLATION OF THE REST OF THE ARMS DEAL IS EXPECTED TO BE LED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND THE NATIONALIST HERUTH FACTION. HERUTH IS EXPECTED TO TABLE A MOTION OF NONCONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

MAARIV ALSO SAID BEN-GURION HAS THREATENED TO WITHDRAW FROM STATE LEADERSHIP UNTIL THE REGULARLY SCHEDULED NOVEMBER PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IF THE OPPOSITION DEPRIVES HIM OF THE RIGHT TO COMPLETE THE ARMS DELIVERIES.

FV615PED

6961



A82

FIRST LEAD GROMYKO (220)  
MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SAID TONIGHT THERE IS HOPE FOR A POSITIVE OUTCOME OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED THE WEST WOULD USE THE CURRENT CONFERENCE RECESS TO "MORE SOBERLY EVALUATE THE SOVIET PROPOSALS" AND HE GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN ANY CHANGE IN RUSSIA'S POSITION.

GROMYKO REVIEWED THE WORK OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, DUE TO RESUME JULY 13, IN A 15-PAGE STATEMENT.

"THE POSITIONS OF THE PARTICIPANTS HAVE BECOME BETTER DEFINED. THE EXISTING DISAGREEMENTS MADE MORE PRECISE AND ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO BRING THE POSITIONS OF THE TWO SIDES NEARER ON CERTAIN QUESTIONS," GROMYKO SAID.

"ALL OF THIS CANNOT, OF COURSE, FAIL TO FACILITATE THE CONTINUATION OF THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE. IN OUR OPINION THERE EXISTS POINTS OF DEPARTURE WHICH MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO HOPE THAT THE WORK OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WILL HAVE A POSITIVE OUTCOME."

HE INSISTED THAT A BERLIN SETTLEMENT MUST BE REACHED SOON TO AVERT THE DANGER OF WAR.

"THEY TRIED TO PERSUADE US THAT THE SITUATION IN WESTERN BERLIN WAS NOT ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS AND REFER TO THE FACT THAT NOTHING TERRIBLE HAS HAPPENED," HE SAID.

"BUT WHY WAIT UNTIL IT HAPPENS. IF A CONFLICT FLARES UP--AND THIS CAN HAPPEN AT ANY MOMENT, THE PRESENT SITUATION BEING WHAT IT IS-- THEN IT MAY BE TOO LATE TO TALK.

GROMYKO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT PREFERS "AN AGREED, I REPEAT, AN AGREED SOLUTION" OF THE BERLIN QUESTION.

HE DECLARED THERE WAS "NO SEMBLANCE OF TRUTH" IN ASSERTIONS THE SOVIET UNION DESIRED TO SWALLOW UP WEST BERLIN AND DEPRIVE ITS PEOPLE OF FREEDOM. BUT HE SAID AN AGREED SOLUTION "SHOULD NOT AND CANNOT FLOW FROM A DESIRE TO PERPETUATE THE OCCUPATION REGIME" IN BERLIN.

IF THE WEST CONTINUES TO BLOCK SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES, WITH THE TWO GERMANIES, HE ADDED, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME--AN ACTION THAT WOULD THROW TO THE EAST GERMANS CONTROL OVER THE WESTERN SUPPLY ROUTES TO BERLIN.

GROMYKO'S STATEMENT, ISSUED THROUGH THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY, WAS IN REPLY TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S TELEVISED BROADCAST LAST TUESDAY. IN HIS REPORT ON THE SUSPENDED FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, HERTER ACCUSED MOSCOW OF HAVING "ANNEXATIONIST DESIGNS" ON WEST BERLIN, AND WARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL NEVER COMPROMISE THE FREEDOM OF THE BRAVE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN WHO HAVE PLACED THEIR FAITH IN OUR PROTECTION."

HE SAID NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE AT GENEVA TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND NO PROGRESS WOULD BE POSSIBLE UNLESS THE SOVIET UNION GAVE UP ITS INTENTION TO ANNEX WEST BERLIN AND ITS 2 1/4 MILLION PEOPLE.

GROMYKO SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS TO COUNTERACT "BIASED REPORTING" OF THE SOVIET POSITION, PARTICULARLY BY HERTER. HE CHARGED THE WEST WAS ONLY INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN BERLIN AND PRESERVING THE CITY AS A SOURCE OF TENSION. THE LATEST EXAMPLE, HE SAID WAS WEST GERMANY'S DECISION TO HOLD ITS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION ASSEMBLY IN WEST BERLIN NEXT WEDNESDAY.

"WEST BERLIN HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH WEST GERMANY," HE DECLARED. "THIS IS OBVIOUSLY BEING DONE TO AGGRAVATE THE FATE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

THE WESTERN POWERS' NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD PEACE TREATIES WITH THE TWO GERMANIES, HE SAID, WAS BECAUSE THEY ARE CONTENT WITH THE PRESENT DIVISION OF GERMANY WHICH CREATES "FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR CONVERTING WESTERN GERMANY INTO NATO'S NUCLEAR MISSILE BASE AND MAKES WESTERN BERLIN A NEVER-HEALING CANCEROUS TUMOR ON THE BODY OF GERMANY AND EUROPE."

GROMYKO HAS TAKEN THE ATTITUDE THAT THE SUSPENSION OF THE DEADLOCKED GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR THREE WEEKS UNTIL JULY 13 WAS A WESTERN IDEA, AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE PREFERRED CONTINUING THE TALKS.

TURNING TO THIS POINT, HE SAID "ALL INDICATIONS WERE THAT THIS RECESS HAD BEEN CONTEMPLATED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BEFOREHAND, AND ALL THEY WAITED FOR WAS AN EXCUSE FOR ANNOUNCING IT."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, HE BELIEVED THE FIRST PART OF THE CONFERENCE HAD A "CERTAIN VALUE." HE SAID IT HAD BROUGHT OUT CERTAIN POINTS WHICH "GIVE REASON TO HOPE FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION...PROVIDED, OF COURSE, OUR PARTNERS DO NOT MEAN TO BIDE THEIR TIME AND NEGOTIATE WITH A VIEW TO PRESERVING THE 'COLD WAR.'"

B212PED

A146

(130)

MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER RED STAR CHARGED TODAY THAT U.S. CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WAR ARE DESIGNED TO PROVE THE UNITED STATES "MUST NOT WAIT TO BE ATTACKED." THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF DEFENSE SAID THE HEARINGS RELEASED THE "GREATEST ATOMIC PSYCHOSIS EVER" IN THE UNITED STATES. IT WENT ON:

"THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMAND IS NOW ENDEAVORING TO FRIGHTEN THE BROAD MASSES, PLACING BEFORE THEM THE QUESTION: EITHER WE ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION OR THEY WILL DESTROY US FIRST."

A U.S. SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON AS PART OF A STUDY ON THE EFFECTS OF A NUCLEAR WAR. IN THE FIRST SOVIET COMMENT ON THE HEARINGS, RED STAR WRITER LT. COL. A. KASHCHEEV ADDED: "THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL TRIPLE THEIR VIGILANCE... AND HAS RELIABLE MEANS TO THWART ANY MILITARY PROVOCATION."

PLARS933PED

A144

(400)

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG  
LENINGRAD, JUNE 28 (AP)-GOV. LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA SPOKE FROM THE PULPIT OF A BAPTIST CHURCH TODAY IN THIS CITY WHERE THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION WAS BORN IN 1917.

COLLINS AND THE GOVERNORS OF EIGHT OTHER AMERICAN STATES ARRIVED HERE EARLIER BY EXPRESS TRAIN FROM MOSCOW.

MOST OF THEM STARTED THE DAY WITH A VISIT TO TWO CHURCHES--THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX ST. NICHOLAS CHURCH AND THE BAPTIST CHURCH.

BOTH CHURCHES WERE CROWDED WITH WORSHIPPERS, MAINLY MIDDLE-AGED AND ELDERLY WOMEN WHO COVERED THEIR HEADS WITH TRADITIONAL SHAWLS.

AT THE BAPTIST CHURCH THE PASTOR, THE REV. NIKOLAI ORLOV WELCOMED THE GOVERNORS. THE SMALL CHURCH WAS JAMMED WITH ABOUT 400 PERSONS. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SERVICE COLLINS CLIMBED TO THE PULPIT AND RESPONDED TO THE PASTOR'S WELCOME.

"WE ARE OF MANY DENOMINATIONS BUT WE ALL LIVE UNDER A COMMON BANNER," HE SAID REFERRING TO A SIGN ON THE WALL THAT READ "GOD IS LOVE."

COLLINS SAID "I HOPE WE WILL ALL LIVE TOGETHER UNDER THIS COMMON BANNER. GOD IS LOVE IS UNCVERSAL AND APPLIES TO ALL MEN."

AFTER COLLINS' REMARKS THE CONGREGATION SANG THE HYMN "GOD BE WITH YOU 'TILL WE MEET AGAIN" IN RUSSIAN AND SOME OF THE GOVERNORS SANG IT IN ENGLISH.

THERE WERE TEARS IN THE EYES OF MANY MEMBERS OF THE CONGREGATION AND SOME WOMEN WAVED THEIR HANDKERCHIEFS TO COLLINS, WHO COMMENTED LATER: "I NEVER DREAMED THAT I WOULD BE IN A PULPIT IN RUSSIA."

COLORADO'S GOVERNOR, STEPHEN L.R. MCNICHOLS, VISITED A CATHOLIC CHURCH.



LATER, ALL THE GOVERNORS TOURED THE HISTORIC CITY, WHERE IN THE MIDST OF EXPANSIVE AND BEAUTIFUL PARKS SOME BUILDINGS STILL SHOW SIGNS OF THE SCARS LEFT FROM THE 900-DAY SIEGE BY GERMAN ARMIES THAT FAILED TO CONQUER THE CITY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE GOVERNORS THEN VIEWED SOME OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST ART TREASURES IN THE FAMED HERMITAGE MUSEUM, A ONE-TIME CZARIST WINTER PALACE. THEY ALSO TOURED A RUSSIAN MUSEUM HOUSING A HUGE COLLECTION OF HISTORICAL AND MODERN RUSSIAN ART.

IN THE AFTERNOON, GOVERNORS DROVE 25 MILES OUT OF THE CITY TO PETRODVORETS, WHERE THEY WALKED THE GROUNDS OF A CZARIST SUMMER PALACE, NOW A PUBLIC PARK.

THE PARK WAS JAMMED WITH MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN STROLLING AND TAKING PICTURES, AS WERE THE GOVERNORS.

ON RETURNING TO LENINGRAD THE U.S. STATE OFFICIALS RODE THE SUBWAY THAT MATCHES MOSCOW'S SUBWAY IN ITS MARBLE DECOR.

THE OTHER GOVERNORS IN THE GROUP ARE ROBERT B. MEYNER, NEW JERSEY; GEORGE D. CLYDE, UTAH; LUTHER H. HODGES, NORTH CAROLINA; WILLIAM G. STRATTON, ILLINOIS; ROBERT H. SMYLIE, IDAHO; JOHN E. DAVIS, NORTH DAKOTA AND CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, WEST VIRGINIA.

COMMENTING ON THEIR FIRST DAY'S VIEWS OF THE CITY, UNDERWOOD SAID THE SECOND LARGEST CITY IN THE SOVIET UNION "REFLECTS THE PEOPLE'S PRIDE IN THEIR HISTORY."

"HERE I FOUND THE FIRST EVIDENCE OF THE REMAINS OF THE CZARIST ERA IN THE CITY'S MUSEUMS. VIEWING THESE MUSEUMS AND THE CZARS' SUMMER PALACE IT IS EASY TO UNDERSTAND THE SOCIAL DIFFERENCE WHICH PROMPTED THE OVERTHROW OF THE CZARIST SYSTEM."

"THE DAMAGE INFLICTED HERE BY THE GERMAN SIEGE IN WORLD WAR II IS VERY EVIDENT. IT SEEMS REMARKABLE THE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO REBUILD THE CITY AND MAKE IT A CENTER OF CULTURE FOR THE NATION."

SMYLIE DECLARED: "I FOUND HERE ONE OF THE WORLD'S VERY FEW REALLY PLANNED CITIES AND IT HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY RESTORED AFTER THE TERRIFIC BOMBARDMENT IT SUFFERED DURING THE WAR."

"THE HISTORIC PLACES AND THE HERMITAGE MUSEUM WERE EXTREMELY INTERESTING FROM A HISTORIC VIEWPOINT AS WELL AS FOR THE ART THEY CONTAINED."

"LENINGRAD SEEMS MUCH MORE OF A EUROPEAN CITY THAN MOSCOW. THE SCANDINAVIAN INFLUENCE IS APPARENT. BEING FROM IDAHO I WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED, AS WE WERE APPROACHING THE CITY THIS MORNING, TO OBSERVE THE MANY LUMBER MILLS ALONG THE ROUTE FROM MOSCOW."

"YELLOW PINE AND BIRCH IS BEING MILLED IN GREAT QUANTITY. ALSO ALONG THE RAILROAD TRACKS I NOTICED MILE AFTER MILE OF POTATO PATCHES."

DAVIS SAID THAT "WHILE THERE ARE NOT MANY IN SUCH A LARGE CITY WHO WERE ATTENDING CHURCH THIS MORNING, I OBSERVED THAT THOSE WHO DID HAD AN INTENSE INTEREST IN THEIR RELIGIOUS BELIEFS."

"SIGNIFICANTLY THERE WERE FEW YOUNG PEOPLE ATTENDING THE CHURCHES."

"THIS IS A CITY OF GREAT RUSSIAN HISTORICAL INTEREST AND WHILE THE CITY WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED DURING THE WAR IT IS BEING REBUILT. I WAS IMPRESSED BY THE CLEANLINESS OF THE CITY AND THE PEOPLE APPEAR HAPPY AND CONTENTED."

MONDAY MORNING THE GOVERNORS WILL MEET THE LEADERS OF THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL AND WILL VISIT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND HOUSING PROJECTS LATER IN THE DAY.

DF936PED

AS YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JUNE 28 (AP)-REAR ADM. ROBERT L. CAMPBELL ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO HEAD AN INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMUNIST MIG ATTACK JUNE 16 ON A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE OVER THE JAPAN SEA. CAMPBELL, WHO IS COMMANDER, SERVICE FORCE, PACIFIC FLEET IN HAWAII, WAS APPOINTED TO HEAD A BOARD OF INQUIRY BY ADM HERBERT G. HOPWOOD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.S. PACIFIC FLEET.

WH1218PED

30.24-7551

A186

FIRST LEAD SEAMEN (A149) (280)  
ST. JOHNS, NFLD., JUNE 28 (AP)-TWO CREWMEN OF A RUSSIAN TRAWLER REMAINED IN CANADA WHEN THEIR SHIP SAILED TONIGHT.  
THE CAPTAIN OF THE TRAWLER NEMAN CLAIMED THE LATVIAN-BORN SEAMEN WERE ARRESTED BY ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE AND REFUSED PERMISSION TO BOARD THEIR SHIP.

BUT THE TWO MEN, BERTHOLD VILNIS AND ADOLPH OLONIS, SAID ON A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION PROGRAM FROM TORONTO THAT THEY HAD APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN CANADA AND IT HAD BEEN GRANTED.

IN THE 90-SECOND INTERVIEW THE TWO SEAMEN REFUSED TO SHOW THEIR FACES. NEITHER SPEAKS ENGLISH AND INTERPRETING ON THE PROGRAM WAS DONE BY A MINISTER OF A LATVIAN-LUTHERAN CHURCH IN TORONTO.

CAPT. A. GAILITZ, SKIPPER OF THE NEMAN, TOLD CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS BEFORE SAILING THAT THE CREWMEN "HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RCMP."

HE ADDED THAT "IMMIGRATION AND RCMP AUTHORITIES DID NOT ALLOW THEM TO COME BACK ON SHIP."

"THE INCIDENT IS CLOSED," L.J. PAYNE, DISTRICT INSPECTOR OF IMMIGRATION, TOLD A REPORTER. "IF YOU WANT ANY FURTHER INFORMATION CALL OTTAWA."

SUPT. A.W. PARSONS OF THE RCMP HERE SAID THE ENTIRE CASE IS IN THE HANDS OF THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

THE MEN WERE TAKEN INTO PROTECTIVE CUSTODY BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS LAST MONDAY.

SINCE THEN VILNIS HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED ONCE BY VICTOR A. SELIVANOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN OTTAWA.

SELIVANOV SAID VILNIS SIGNED A STATEMENT ASKING TO RETURN TO HIS SHIP. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE DIPLOMAT DID NOT SEE OLONIS.

SELIVANOV SAID TODAY: "THE CANADIAN FOREIGN OFFICE HAS INFORMED MY EMBASSY THAT IT DOES NOT KNOW WHERE THE TWO SEAMEN ARE." HE ARRIVED HERE LAST MONDAY TO JOIN IN THE SEARCH FOR VILNIS AND OLONIS.

THE TRAWLER WAS TAKING ON FUEL AND SUPPLIES HERE. THE TWO SEAMEN FAILED TO RETURN TO THE NEMAN BY THE EARLIER SCHEDULED SAILING TIME JUNE 20.

NO PICKUP

MM1221AED

A122WX

(280) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE TROUBLE WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID TODAY, IS THAT THEY WON'T FACE UP TO THE DEMANDS OF THE LONG, DRAWN-OUT STRUGGLE WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO WHICH THE WEST IS NOW COMMITTED.

"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES RE RELUCTANT TO UNDERTAKE LONG-RANGE PROGRAMS," HE SAID. "THEY GET TIRED OF THEM. THEY DON'T LIKE TO HEAR ABOUT THE BAD NEWS."

RADFORD, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND NOW SERVING AS A MILITARY CONSULTANT TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION."

RADFORD SAID THERE IS NO END IN SIGHT TO THE DANGEROUS TENSIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND THAT LONG-RANGE MILITARY AID PROGRAMS ARE GOING TO BE NECESSARY AS LONG AS THIS IS TRUE.

"THERE REALLY ISN'T ANY CHOICE," HE SAID. "AS LONG AS WE HAVE TO FACE A COMMUNIST WORLD DEDICATED TO DOING AWAY WITH THE FREE WORLD, WE HAVE NO CHOICE-EXCEPT TO GIVE IN."

RADFORD SAID HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT CUTS IN THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR SEVERAL ASIAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED \$1,100,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR NATO COUNTRIES, BUT ONLY 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ALL OTHER ALLIES.



"I'M AFRAID UNLESS THIS IS CHANGED IT IS GOING TO RESULT IN ABRUPT AND DRASTIC CHANGES," HE SAID. "IT WILL REDUCE THE PROGRAMS IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES VERY MUCH."

HE NAMED THE COUNTRIES THAT WOULD BE MOST SEVERELY AFFECTED AS THAILAND, INDONESIA, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND SOUTH AMERICA IN GENERAL.

OTHER COMMENTS BY RADFORD:

ON GIVING NUCLEAR SECRETS TO FRANCE--"I THINK I WOULD HAVE TO FIND OUT WHAT WE GET FOR IT BEFORE I WOULD RECOMMEND IT."

ON RETIRED HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS GOING TO WORK FOR DEFENSE MANUFACTURERS--"YOU CAN'T LEGISLATE AGAINST SUCH MEN DOING SOMETHING AFTER THEY RETIRE." HE SAID TWO YEARS AFTER RETIREMENT A MAN SHOULD BE ABLE TO TAKE ANY JOB OFFERED HIM.

CZ8PED NM

A121WX

(200) SYMINGTON-DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) COMPLAINED TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW AIR DEFENSE PLAN STRESSES DEFENSE INSTEAD OF OFFENSE.

"I'M WORRIED ABOUT THE EMPHASIS ON DEFENSE AS AGAINST THE EMPHASIS ON OUR CAPACITY TO RETALIATE," SAID SYMINGTON, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, WHO HAS BEEN A CONSISTENT CRITIC OF EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES.

HE APPEARED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM WITH SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY), FILMED FOR NEW YORK STATIONS.

"WHAT THE RUSSIANS FEAR MOST IS THE CAPACITY ON OUR PART TO DESTROY THEM IN CASE THEY ATTACKED US," SYMINGTON SAID, ADDING:

"I THINK THAT IT IS . . . VERY IMPORTANT FOR THEM TO KNOW THAT WE HAVE THAT STRENGTH. . . ."

SYMINGTON CALLED, TOO, FOR A "FURTHER REAL UNIFICATION" OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES SAYING "I SEE NO REASON WHY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE SUPPORTING THREE ARMIES AND SIX AIR FORCES."

KEATING ASKED IF SYMINGTON WOULD END THE SEPARATION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

"I DON'T THINK YOU WOULD ABOLISH THEM FROM THE STANDPOINT OF TRADITION AND THE HERITAGES," SYMINGTON REPLIED.

BUT HE SAID THE TREND TOWARD SUPERSONIC AND NUCLEAR DEFENSES DEMANDED "THE SINGLE SERVICE CONCEPT, WORKED OUT TO PRESERVE OUR TRADITIONS."

IC753PED

B80

(250)

ADVANCE FOR 530 PM EST SUNDAY JUNE 28

SYMINGTON-BERLIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS NO POSITION IN BERLIN IT COULD DEFEND AGAINST THE RUSSIAN ARMY AND "OUR ONLY DEFENSE WOULD BE NUCLEAR RETALIATION."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, "I WOULD VERY MUCH DOUBT THE GERMANS BELIEVE WE WOULD ADOPT SUCH A COURSE. THAT IS ONE OF THE GRAVE PROBLEMS."

SYMINGTON WAS A GUEST OF SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, "LET'S LOOK AT CONGRESS," ON AN UPPER NEW YORK STATE NETWORK.

SYMINGTON WAS ASKED HIS IMPRESSIONS OF WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN, WHICH HE VISITED IN APRIL, AND REPLIED THAT PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY "ARE VERY, VERY PROSPEROUS AND SURE OF THEMSELVES AND THEY'RE ENTERING THE COMMON MARKET WITH A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE AND HOPE. THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN ARE COURAGEOUS PEOPLE . . . THEY'RE COUNTING ON AMERICA 100 PER CENT TO STAND BACK OF THEM. I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT'S (EISENHOWER) STATEMENT THAT WE WOULD NOT GIVE AN INCH IN BERLIN HAD AS MUCH TO DO WITH THEIR MORALE ON THE UP-SIDE AS ANYTHING; IN FACT, MAYOR BRANDT SO TOLD ME."

"I THINK AT THIS POINT THEY MUST TRUST AMERICA, BECAUSE THAT'S ALL THEY HAVE LEFT, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF REAL POWER." KEATING ASKED IF WEST BERLIN COULD STAND UP TO A MILITARY ATTACK.

SYMINGTON REPLIED:

"NO, NO, WE HAVE NO POSITION OVER THERE THAT WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO DEFEND IN CASE THE VAST RUSSIAN ARMY--MOBILE AND MODERN--DECIDED REALLY TO MOVE. OUR ONLY DEFENSE, OF COURSE, WOULD BE NUCLEAR REACTION, AND I WOULD VERY MUCH DOUBT IF THE GERMANS BELIEVE WE WOULD ADOPT SUCH A COURSE. THAT'S ONE OF THE GRAVE PROBLEMS."

END ADVANCE FOR 530 PM EST SUNDAY JUNE 28---MOVED JUNE 27

SF8PED

A45WX

(400) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST TODAY

SOVIETS-NAZIS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND NAZI GERMANY WERE PICTURED TODAY AS ONCE SEEING EYE TO EYE ABOUT CARVING UP LARGE CHUNKS OF THE WORLD.

THAT WAS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II WHILE THE SOVIETS AND NAZIS WERE UNEASY ALLIES.

GERMANY'S ADOLF HITLER SHREDDED THE AUG. 23, 1939, RUSSO-GERMAN NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH HIS INVASION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN JUNE 1941.

ACCOUNTS OF RUSSO-GERMAN DEALINGS IN 1940 WERE CONTAINED IN ONCE-SECRET U.S. DIPLOMATIC DISPATCHES MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOVIET PREMIER JOSEF STALIN WAS PORTRAYED AS UNWILLING TO GET INTO THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY SO LONG AS HITLER'S MILITARY MIGHT REMAINED UNIMPAIRED.

THE DISPATCHES ALSO SHOWED HOSTILE BACKSTAGE MANEUVERING BY THE TWO POWERS EVEN WHILE THEY WERE OUTWARDLY ALLIED. ONE JUNE 1, 1940 CABLE TO WASHINGTON QUOTED A FINNISH ENVOY IN SWEDEN AS SAYING THE GERMAN HIGH COMMAND AND WAR COLLEGE WERE BUSILY WORKING OUT PLANS TO ATTACK RUSSIA AS SOON AS THE WESTERN POWERS WERE DEFEATED.

STALIN DIDN'T EVEN SEND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, V. M. MOLOTOV, TO BERLIN IN RESPONSE TO NAZI WISHES UNTIL NOVEMBER 1940, MORE THAN A YEAR AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE NONAGGRESSION PACT IN MOSCOW.

THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, LAURENCE A. STEINHARDT, CABLED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL ON NOV. 19, 1940, WORD ABOUT MOLOTOV'S BERLIN TALKS WHICH THE AMBASSADOR GOT FROM AN INFORMANT HE REGARDED AS HIGHLY RELIABLE. STEINHARDT'S INFORMATION WAS THAT:

MOLOTOV WENT TO BERLIN ARMED WITH PRECISE INSTRUCTIONS FROM STALIN AS TO SOVIET AIMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE SOVIET ASPIRATIONS DEALT "ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY (WITH) TERRITORIAL ACQUISITION" AND RELATED TO FINLAND, THE BLACK SEA AREA, EASTERN TURKEY, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN AND THE FAR EAST.

MOLOTOV TOLD THE NAZIS THAT MOLOTOV'S PRESENTATION SHOWED THE NAZIS "THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT UNDERSTOOD THAT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS THE ONLY AGREEMENTS OF ANY VALUE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WERE THOSE PROVIDING FOR THE ACQUISITION OF TERRITORIES OF STRATEGIC OR ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE. . . ."

"MOLOTOV HAD MADE AN EXCELLENT IMPRESSION IN BERLIN... HITLER AND OTHER GERMAN OFFICIALS HAD MET HIS FRANKNESS WITH EQUAL FRANKNESS AND HAD MADE IT QUITE CLEAR TO HIM THAT GERMANY WAS PREPARED TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION ANY LEGITIMATE SOVIET TERRITORIAL ASPIRATIONS IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD."

ALTHOUGH NO DEFINITE AGREEMENT ON DIVIDING UP TERRITORY AND STAKING OUT SPHERES OF INFLUENCE HAD BEEN REACHED IN THE BERLIN TALKS, STEINHARDT'S UNNAMED INFORMANT SAID, "EACH GOVERNMENT NOW THOROUGHLY UNDERSTOOD THE INTERESTS AND THE DESIRES OF THE OTHER."

CZ314PED

6961



A123WX (ADV)  
(400) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28--NOTE DATE  
SOVIETS-BALTIC  
BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--THE STORY OF HOW COMMUNIST RUSSIA SNUFFED OUT THE LIFE OF THREE TINY, INDEPENDENT NEIGHBORS UNFOLDED GRAPHICALLY IN SECRET DIPLOMATIC PAPERS RELEASED BY THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE RECORD UNDERSCORES WHY WASHINGTON TO THIS DAY DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET GRAB OF THE THREE COUNTRIES--LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA--THOUGH IT HAPPENED 19 YEARS AGO.

THE ONCE-SECRET ACCOUNTS OF THE RED TAKEOVER WITH A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS, CAME TO LIGHT WITH THE PUBLICATION OF 1940 DIPLOMATIC DISPATCHES. THIS WAS PART OF THE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM OF RELEASING OLD STATE PAPERS.

ONE U.S. DIPLOMAT, HENRY WILLIAM ANTHEIL JR., A CLERK IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN FINLAND, LOST HIS LIFE WHILE TRAVELING AS A COURIER ON A FINNISH AIRLINER WHICH EXPLODED MYSTERIOUSLY IN THE AIR ON JUNE 14, 1940.

THE U.S. MINISTER TO ESTONIA AND LATVIA, JOHN C. WILEY, WIRED SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL ON FEB. 13 OF THAT YEAR THAT ALL THREE BALTIC STATES WERE STANDING FAST AGAINST ANY FURTHER CONCESSIONS TO MOSCOW THAN THEY HAD ALREADY MADE.

BY APRIL 30 HE WAS NOTING A SHARP STEPUP IN LOCAL ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES IN LATVIA. A MONTH LATER TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ACCUSED THE LITHUANIAN GOVERNMENT OF KIDNAPING SOVIET SOLDIERS IN LITHUANIA.

ON JUNE 7 THE AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN LATVIA-ESTONIA, MAJ. GEORGE B. HUTHSTEINER, HEARD FROM THE GERMAN MILITARY ATTACHE THAT THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS TO SEIZE THE AREA.

THE NEXT DAY A CABLE TO WASHINGTON FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TOLD OF THE ARRIVAL THERE OF THE LITHUANIAN PRIME MINISTER, ANTANAS MERKYS. MERKYS WAS GREETED BY HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE MOSCOW RAILROAD STATION, WHICH WAS WELL DECORATED WITH SOVIET AND LITHUANIAN FLAGS.

A WEEK LATER, A SPATE OF HURRIED CABLES FROM U.S. POSTS TOLD WASHINGTON WHAT THE RUSSIANS WERE UP TO:

MOSCOW ISSUED A STIFF ULTIMATUM TO LITHUANIA, REJECTED LITHUANIA'S RESPONSE AND SENT ARMORED DIVISIONS INTO THE COUNTRY.

THE NEXT DAY, JUNE 16, TASS ANNOUNCED ESTONIA AND LATVIA HAD ACCEPTED ULTIMATUMS DEMANDING REORGANIZATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND ADMISSION OF SOVIET TROOPS.

RUSSIAN FORCES POURED INTO THE TWO COUNTRIES.

FROM HERE ON THE DISPATCHES TELL OF RAPID CONVERSION OF THE BALTIC STATES TO SOVIET-STYLE "DEMOCRACY." BY MID-JULY, AFTER CONFISCATIONS, MIDNIGHT ARRESTS AND A PURGE OF INDEPENDENCE-MINDED LEADERS, THE STAGE WAS SET FOR "ELECTIONS" TO ARRANGE ABSORPTION OF THE THREE COUNTRIES INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28--SENT JUNE 3 27  
CZ/R7826PED

A42WX  
(420) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
JAPAN-SOVIET  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--SECRET PAPERS MADE PUBLIC TODAY RELATE THAT RUSSIA ASKED JAPAN IN 1940 FOR SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND OTHER ISLANDS AS THE PRICE FOR A NONAGGRESSION PACT DURING WORLD WAR II. THIS WAS AT A TIME WHEN JAPAN HAD JOLTED THE UNITED STATES BY FORMALLY JOINING NAZI GERMANY AND ITALY IN THE TRIPARTITE MILITARY ALLIANCE.

30.24-7553

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD OF THE ACTION BY RELEASING A NEW 832-PAGE VOLUME OF DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE FOR THE YEAR PRIOR TO PEARL HARBOR. ONE SECTION COVERED JAPANESE RELATIONS WITH THE AXIS POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS WAS THE STORY IN THE PAPERS:

JAPANESE AMBASSADOR YOSHITSUGU TATEKAWA DICKERED IN MOSCOW IN NOVEMBER 1940 WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR A PACT WHICH WOULD HALT THE SUPPLY OF SOVIET ARMS TO NATIONALIST CHINA AND GAIN A QUICK END TO THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR.

THE PROPOSAL BROUGHT A BLAND REPLY FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV THAT GERMANY "MADE THE SOVIET UNION A PRESENT" IN THE FORM OF HALF OF POLAND AS THE PRICE FOR A GERMAN-SOVIET NON-AGGRESSION TREATY.

WHAT PRESENT COULD JAPAN OFFER? HE ASKED.

THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR COUNTERED BY ASKING MOLOTOV WHAT "PRESENT" HE HAD IN MIND. MOLOTOV SAID HE WAS THINKING OF THE LOWER HALF OF SAKHALIN, THEN OWNED BY JAPAN AND "SOME ISLANDS" -- PRESUMABLY THE KURILES.

THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR ASKED WHY THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WAS ALREADY HUGE WANTED ADDITIONAL TERRITORY. MOLOTOV REPLIED:

"YOU HAVE SO MANY ISLANDS YOU COULD GIVE US A FEW."

EVEN THOUGH JAPAN EAGERLY SOUGHT A NONAGGRESSION PACT FROM THE SOVIET UNION MOLOTOV'S PRICE IN 1940 WAS TOO HIGH. THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER YOSUKE MATSUKOKA ANGRILY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL AND INSTEAD OFFERED TO BUY NORTHERN SAKHALIN FROM THE RUSSIANS.

AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE KURILE ISLANDS AND HAS REFUSED ALL EFFORTS BY JAPAN TO REGAIN THEM.

THE JAPANESE-RUSSIAN CONVERSATIONS WERE RELAYED BY THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR "IN STRICTEST CONFIDENCE" TO LAURENCE A. STEINHART, THEN THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AT MOSCOW.

STEINHART, PASSING THE INFORMATION ON TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OBSERVED:

"I AM OF THE OPINION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS SOUGHT AND IS SEEKING TO EXPLICIT FOR ITS OWN IMMEDIATE SELF INTEREST AS A MEANS OF EXACTING A HIGHER PRICE FROM JAPAN THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST..."

ELSEWHERE IN THE DOCUMENTS U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH GREW IN OCTOBER 1940 REPORTED FROM TOKYO THAT EXTREMISTS IN THE JAPANESE ARMY HAD SUGGESTED THAT IT MIGHT BE DESIRABLE FOR EMPEROR HIROHITO TO MEET WITH AN "ACCIDENT."

GREW SAID THAT THESE ELEMENTS WERE RESTRAINED ON THE GROUND THAT NEITHER THE NAVY NOR THE RANK AND FILE OF THE ARMY WOULD TOLERATE AN ATTEMPT AT REVOLUTION AFFECTING THE SACRED PERSON OF THE EMPEROR.

CZ258PED

A75WX  
(290) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
WAR DOCUMENTS-BELGIUM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--KING LEOPOLD OF THE BELGIANS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO EXPLAIN TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WHY HE ORDERED HIS ARMY TO CAPITULATE TO THE NAZIS MAY 28, 1940.

"NO ONE HAS THE RIGHT TO SACRIFICE USELESSLY HUMAN LIFE," LEOPOLD WROTE TO ROOSEVELT ON THE SAME DAY HE SURRENDERED. HE SENT THE LETTER FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS AT BRUGES; IT REACHED ROOSEVELT THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BERLIN.



"IN THE MIDST OF THE GENERAL CONFUSION BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE PRODIGIOUSLY RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF EVENTS AMID WHICH WE ARE LIVING, THE IMPORTANCE OF WHICH ARE INCALCULABLE, I WISH TO STATE BELGIUM AND ITS ARMY HAVE DONE THEIR WHOLE DUTY," LEOPOLD'S LETTER SAID.

THE TEXT OF THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WITH OTHER DIPLOMATIC PAPERS CONCERNING 1940, THE SECOND YEAR OF WORLD WAR II IN EUROPE.

ON THAT MAY DAY, THE FRENCH PRESS ACCUSED THE KING OF UNBELIEVABLE TREASON, BETRAYING HIS COUNTRY AND THE ALLIES. THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN PARIS SAID IN A STATEMENT IT DEPLORED THE KING'S SURRENDER AND CHARGED LEOPOLD WITH "BREAKING THE TIES WHICH BOUND HIM TO HIS PEOPLE."

"YESTERDAY OUR LAST MEANS OF RESISTANCE WERE BROKEN UNDER THE WEIGHT OF A CRUSHING SUPERIORITY OF FORCES AND AVIATION," LEOPOLD'S LETTER SAID.

"WE FINALLY FOUND OURSELVES SURROUNDED IN A VERY LIMITED, DENSELY POPULATED TERRITORY ALREADY INVADED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSANDS CIVILIANS WITHOUT SHELTER, WITHOUT FOOD, WITHOUT WATER, MOVING FROM ONE PLACE TO ANOTHER TO ESCAPE FROM AIR BOMBARDMENTS."

THE KING EXPLAINED HIS MOMENTOUS DECISION TO REMAIN IN BELGIUM INSTEAD OF FOLLOWING HIS GOVERNMENT INTO EXILE AS FOLLOWS:

"WHATEVER HAPPENS I PROPOSE TO CONTINUE TO SHARE THE FATE OF MY ARMY AND MY PEOPLE. I HAVE FOR A NUMBER OF DAYS BEEN ASKED TO LEAVE MY SOLDIERS. I HAVE REPULSED THIS SUGGESTION WHICH FOR THE HEAD OF THE ARMY WOULD HAVE MEANT DESERTION. MOREOVER, BY REMAINING ON BELGIAN SOIL I WISH TO SUPPORT MY PEOPLE IN THE TRIAL WHICH IS PASSING THROUGH."

JC508PED

A74WX

(160) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

WAR DOCUMENTS- DE GAULLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-IN JUNE 1940, WHEN THE NAZIS MARCHED TOWARD PARIS AND THE WAR SEEMED TO BE LOST, WINSTON CHURCHILL NOTIFIED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT THAT HE HAD FOUND A YOUNG FRENCH GENERAL WHO DID NOT SHARE THE PESSIMISM OF HIS COLLEAGUES. HIS NAME WAS CHARLES DE GAULLE.

CHURCHILL REPORTED A PERSONAL AND SECRET LETTER TO ROOSEVELT ABOUT THE CHAOS HE FOUND IN PARIS ON JUNE 12, 1940, WITH THE FRENCH FORCES RAPIDLY DISINTEGRATING UNDER THE GERMAN ONSLAUGHT. THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOGETHER WITH OTHER DIPLOMATIC PAPERS CONCERNING 1940.

"THE AGED MARSHAL (HENRI PHILIPPE) PETAIN WHO WAS NONE TOO GOOD IN APRIL AND JULY 1918, IS I FEAR READY TO LEND HIS NAME AND PRESTIGE TO A TREATY OF PEACE FOR FRANCE," CHURCHILL PREDICTED.

BUT, HE ADDED, "(PREMIER PAUL) REYNAUD ON THE OTHER HAND IS FOR FIGHTING AND HE HAS A YOUNG GENERAL DE GAULLE WHO BELIEVES MUCH CAN BE DONE."

THE THEN YOUNG GENERAL BECAME IN THE FOLLOWING YEARS THE LEADER OF FRENCH RESISTANCE. TODAY HE IS FRANCE'S PRESIDENT.

JC502PED

A158WA

(430) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28--NOTE DATE

WELLES-DICTATORS

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-BENITO MUSSOLINI LOOKED LIKE A MAN UNDER TREMENDOUS PHYSICAL STRAIN EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, "FOR HE HAS PROCURED A NEW AND YOUNG ITALIAN MISTRESS ONLY 10 DAYS AGO."

ADOLF HITLER, BY CONTRAST, SEEMED IN TOP PHYSICAL SHAPE AND NOT AT ALL LIKE A MUSTACHED FUNNYMAN.

HITLER'S ECONOMIC WIZARD, DR. HJALMAR SCHACHT, WHISPERED OF PLANS TO OVERTHROW DER FUEHRER.

WINSTON S. CHURCHILL ORATED BRILLIANTLY AND AT LENGTH--EXCEPT IT WAS ALL A REHASH OF ONE OF HIS BOOKS.

THESE INTIMATE GLIMPSES OF EUROPE'S WARTIME LEADERS CAME TO LIGHT TODAY WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLICATION OF UNDER SECRETARY SUMNER WELLES' SECRET REPORT TO PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ON WELLES' PEACE MISSION TO THE CONTINENT IN FEBRUARY-MARCH 1940.

ROOSEVELT SENT WELLES OVER TO SOUND OUT PROSPECTS FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT. THE ENVOY, AFTER CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT HEADS, CAME HOME WITH WORD THAT STATESMANSHIP OF THE HIGHEST ORDER WOULD BE REQUIRED--AND "I SAW NO SIGNS OF STATESMANSHIP OF THAT KIND IN ANY OF THE COUNTRIES I VISITED."

WELLES PUBLISHED MOST OF HIS FINDINGS IN HIS 1944 BOOK "THE TIME FOR DECISION." BUT HE LEFT OUT SOME OF THE PERSONAL DETAILS WHICH SPICED HIS PRIVATE REPORT TO ROOSEVELT, SUCH AS THE NOTE ABOUT MUSSOLINI'S MISTRESS. WELLES' COMMENTS INCLUDED:

MUSSOLINI--

"I WAS PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED BY THE DUCE'S APPEARANCE... THE MAN I SAW BEFORE ME SEEMED 15 YEARS OLDER THAN HIS ACTUAL AGE OF 58. HE WAS PONDEROUS AND STATIC, RATHER THAN VITAL. HE MOVED WITH AN ELEPHANTINE MOTION ... HIS CLOSE-CLIPPED HAIR IS SNOW WHITE. ...

"MUSSOLINI IMPRESSED ME AS A MAN LABORING UNDER SOME TREMENDOUS STRAIN; PHYSICAL UNQUESTIONABLY, FOR HE HAS PROCURED A NEW AND YOUNG ITALIAN MISTRESS (NOT NAMED) ONLY 10 DAYS AGO; BUT IN MY DEFINITE JUDGMENT, MENTAL AS WELL. ONE COULD ALMOST SENSE A LEADEN OPPRESSION."

CHURCHILL--

"AS SOON AS THE PRELIMINARY COURTESIES HAD BEEN CONCLUDED, MR. CHURCHILL COMMENCED AN ADDRESS WHICH LASTED EXACTLY ONE HOUR AND 50 MINUTES, AND DURING WHICH I WAS NEVER GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO SAY A WORD."

"IT CONSTITUTED A CASCADE OF ORATORY, BRILLIANT AND ALWAYS EFFECTIVE, INTERLARDERED WITH CONSIDERABLE WIT. IT WOULD HAVE IMPRESSED ME MORE HAD I NOT ALREADY READ HIS BOOK 'STEP BY STEP' (OF WHICH INCIDENTALLY, HE GAVE ME AN AUTOGRAPHED COPY BEFORE I LEFT) AND OF WHICH HIS ADDRESS TO ME CONSTITUTED A REHASH."

HITLER--

"THE NEW CHANCERY ... REMINDS ME OF A FACTORY BUILDING. MY CAR DROVE INTO A RECTANGULAR COURT WITH VERY HIGH BLANK WALLS. AT ONE END WAS A FLIGHT OF BROAD STEPS LEADING INTO THE CHANCERY. MONUMENTAL BLACK NUDES FLANKED THE PORTICO TO WHICH THE STEPS LED. THE WHOLE IMPRESSION OF THE COURT WAS REMINISCENT OF NOTHING OTHER THAN A PRISON COURTYARD. ...

"HITLER IS TALLER THAN I HAD JUDGED FROM HIS PHOTOGRAPHS. HE HAS, IN REAL LIFE, NONE OF THE SOMEWHAT EFFEMINATE APPEARANCE OF WHICH HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED. HE LOOKED IN EXCELLENT PHYSICAL CONDITION AND IN GOOD TRAINING. ...

"HE WAS DIGNIFIED BOTH IN SPEECH AND MOVEMENT, AND THERE WAS NOT THE SLIGHTEST IMPRESSION OF THE COMIC EFFECT FROM MUSTACHE AND HAIR WHICH ONE SEES IN HIS CARICATURES. ..."

SCHACHT, WHOSE ANTI-HITLER SCHEMINGS BECAME KNOWN AFTER THE WAR--

"DR. SCHACHT SAID: 'I CANNOT WRITE A LETTER, I CANNOT HAVE A CONVERSATION, I CANNOT TELEPHONE, I CANNOT MOVE, WITHOUT ITS BEING KNOWN.'"

"THEN, LEANING OVER AND TALKING IN A WHISPER, HE SAID, 'IF WHAT I AM GOING TO TELL YOU NOW IS KNOWN, I WILL BE DEAD WITHIN A WEEK.'"

"HE GAVE ME TO UNDERSTAND THAT A MOVEMENT WAS UNDER WAY, HEADED BY LEADING GENERALS, TO SUPPLANT THE HITLER REGIME ..."

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28--SENT JUNE 26  
CZ1115PED



A128

## FIRST LEAD KOZLOV

(170 UP)

BY ARTHUR EVERETT

NEW YORK, JUNE 28 (AP)—SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV FLEW IN TODAY ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. NEW YORK'S PREMIER OFFERING TO THE RUSSIAN DIGNITARY WAS THE MAGNIFICENT PANORAMA OF THE CITY'S SKYLINE FROM THE SEA.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD KOZLOV WAS THE GUEST OF MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER ON A THREE-HOUR BOAT RIDE AROUND MANHATTAN ISLAND. SAID WAGNER:

"HE'S A VERY FRIENDLY PERSON. I THINK HE HAD A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TODAY TO SEE SOME OF THE THINGS WE'RE DOING HERE."

NOT LONG AFTER KOZLOV'S ARRIVAL, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT NEW YORK CITY WILL HAVE AN EVEN BETTER-KNOWN VISITOR TOMORROW--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT IS FLYING HERE FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO THE SOVIET CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXHIBITION AT THE COLISEUM, WHICH KOZLOV WILL OPEN.

KOZLOV WAS AN ANIMATED ONLOOKER AT ONE OF THE GREAT MAN-MADE WONDERS OF THIS WORLD, THE CROWDED TOWERS OF MANHATTAN AS THEY RISE AMID THEIR SURROUNDING WATERS. NOT EVEN THE RUSSIANS LAY CLAIM TO THIS INVENTION--AS KOZLOV MORE OR LESS ACKNOWLEDGED WHEN HE OBSERVED:

"THOSE WHO CREATED THIS CITY CERTAINLY CHOSE A VERY GOOD SITE."

OTHERWISE, THE HANDSOME, GRAY-HAIRED DEPUTY PREMIER REMAINED CAREFULLY NONCOMMITAL IN HIS BRIEF INTERVIEW WITH NEWSMEN.

BUT KOZLOV APPEARED RELAXED THROUGHOUT THE INITIAL HOURS OF HIS TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY. HE GOES LATER IN THE WEEK TO WASHINGTON AND THENCE ACROSS TO THE WEST COAST AND BACK.

HE CHATTED AMIABLY WITH TWO LUCIOUS AMERICAN MODELS WHO ARE TO DISPLAY FASHIONS LATER AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW. AND HE SMILINGLY CAUTIONED ONE OF THEM, LOUISE HYDE, 26, FORMERLY OF CHATTANOOGA:

"I HOPE YOU'LL LIKE MOSCOW BUT YOU'D BETTER NOT KEEP SAYING 'DA.'"

"DA" IS RUSSIAN FOR "YES."

AS THE 150-FOOT CHARTERED SIGHTSEEING BOAT MOVED UP THE EAST RIVER PAST THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING, KOZLOV POINTED TO IT AND OBSERVED:

"THAT'S (BAG) HAMMARSKJOLD'S PLACE." HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

AND THE DEPUTY PREMIER, WHO SAYS HE NEITHER SPEAKS NOR UNDERSTANDS ENGLISH, GAVE NO SIGN OF COMPREHENSION WHEN THE BOAT'S PUBLIC ADDRESS ANNOUNCER CALLED ATTENTION TO THE TOWERING FEDERAL COURTHOUSE IN LOWER MANHATTAN AND ADDED, "THAT'S WHERE THEY TRIED ALGER HISS."

HISS SERVED A FEDERAL PRISON TERM FOR LYING ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES AS A SOVIET AGENT WITHIN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. SAID THE BRASH ANNOUNCER, DANNY SOTHER, AFTERWARDS:

"IT'S PART OF MY REGULAR SPIEL. NOBODY TOLD ME TO CHANGE IT."

KOZLOV ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT IN A NEW RUSSIAN TURBOPROP PLANE AFTER AN 11-HOUR AND SIX-MINUTE NONSTOP FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW. HE NOTED THE PACE OF THE 4,660-MILE FLIGHT AND COMMENTED THAT OPPORTUNITIES FOR "RECIPROCAL MEETINGS" APPEAR TO HAVE EXPANDED.

HIS TRIP IS A COUNTERPART OF THE ONE VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON IS MAKING TO RUSSIA. NIXON IS GOING TO MOSCOW FOR THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION THERE.

KOZLOV IS A HANDSOME MAN, STOCKY, OF MEDIUM HEIGHT WITH A READY SMILE, LOUD VOICE, EXPRESSIVE HANDS AND A GENERAL BEARLIKE APPEARANCE NOT UNMINDFUL OF HIS BOSS, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

BUT HE APPEARED TO LACK KHRUSHCHEV'S FONDNESS FOR LIQUID CONVIVIALITY. THE SIGHT-SEEING BOAT TRIP SCARCELY HAD GOTTEN UNDER WAY AT 4:35 P.M. WHEN A CATERING SERVICE BROKE OUT ALL MANNER OF FOOD AND DRINK.

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KOZLOV ORDERED AND DOWNED A COCA-COLA. THEN HE SIPPED FOR A WHILE ON A GINGER ALE. IT WASN'T UNTIL THE TRIP WAS TWO-THIRDS OVER THAT HE SWITCHED TO HARD STUFF--A SINGLE SCOTCH AND SODA. HE NEVER DID GET AROUND TO SAMPLING THE BAR'S STOCK OF VODKA, IMPORTED STRAIGHT FROM MOSCOW.

FORTY UNIFORMED POLICE OFFICERS THREW UP A PROTECTIVE CORDON AROUND PIER 83 AT 43RD STREET AND THE HUDSON RIVER PRIOR TO KOZLOV'S ARRIVAL FOR THE BOAT RIDE.

THENCEFORTH, A POLICE HELICOPTER HOVERED OVERHEAD. TWO POLICE LAUNCHES FLANKED THE SIGHTSEEING BOAT. POLICEMEN WERE STATIONED ON EVERY BRIDGE TO MANHATTAN ISLAND BENEATH WHICH THE SHIP PASSED. AND SQUAD CARS KEPT PACE WITH THE BOAT ALONG WATERFRONT HIGHWAYS.

THERE WAS NOT THE SLIGHTEST SUGGESTION OF AN INCIDENT TO MAR THE DEPUTY PREMIER'S PASSAGE.

THE SUN BROKE THROUGH A THICK HAZE BRIEFLY, JUST LONG ENOUGH TO BATHE THE LOWER MANHATTAN SKYSCRAPERS IN A PINK RADIANCE AS KOZLOV RODE BY. ASKED FOR HIS MOST VIVID IMPRESSION OF THE TRIP, HE REPLIED:

"THE STATUE OF LIBERTY IMPRESSED ME AS A VERY WONDERFUL ARCHITECTURAL MONUMENT."

MAYOR WAGNER SHOOK HANDS WITH KOZLOV WHEN THEY ARRIVED ABOARD AND TOLD HIM OF THE IMPROVING WEATHER:

"I'M DELIGHTED TO HAVE SUCH A NICE DAY. I TAKE THE BLAME FOR A LOT OF THINGS HERE BUT I'M NOT GOING TO TAKE THE BLAME FOR THE WEATHER."

RESPONDED KOZLOV WITH HIS QUICK GRIN, HIS WAVY HAIR GLITTERING STEEL-GRAY IN THE SUNSHINE:

"I'VE BEEN BLAMED EVEN FOR THE WEATHER."

WAGNER, REFERRING TO ONE OF THE HEADACHES OF HIS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION, WENT ON:

"MAYBE THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER CAN SUGGEST A POPULAR TAX. WE CAN'T FIND ONE."

KOZLOV, IN A BLUE SUIT WITH FAINT PLAID CHECK, ANSWERED:

"WE'LL TALK ABOUT THAT SECRETLY, NOT IN PUBLIC. IF WE TALK IN PRIVATE, ONLY YOU AND I WILL KNOW ABOUT IT AND WE'LL GET RICH."

THE AMERICAN MAYOR AND THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER THEN LAUNCHED INTO A CONVERSATION ON THE SIZE, MUNICIPAL MAKEUP AND SOME OF THE VAST PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

AFTERWARDS, THROUGH THE NEWSMEN, KOZLOV EXPRESSED HIS THANKS TO WAGNER FOR THE TRIP, COMMENTED GENERALLY ON THE GRANDEUR OF THE CITY FROM THE SEA AND SAID OF HIS MISSION HERE:

"THE VERY FACT THAT WE ARE OPENING A SOVIET EXHIBITION IN THE UNITED STATES AND AN AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW IS A GREAT ACHIEVEMENT AND A STEP FORWARD TOWARD THE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

KOZLOV TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN THE LATTER'S RECENT TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY. HE ADDED:

"I WOULDN'T CALL IT A BRIEFING--BUT HE DID TELL ME ABOUT THE UNITED STATES. IN THE MAIN HE SAID HE HAD A GOOD IMPRESSION OF THE UNITED STATES. BUT THEN, HE TOLD YOU THAT HIMSELF."

THE BOAT TRIP WAS FOLLOWED BY AN INFORMAL DINNER TENDERED KOZLOV BY THE CITY AT LUCHOW'S, ONE OF NEW YORK'S GREAT RESTAURANTS. THE NEXT EVENT ON HIS SCHEDULE WAS THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION TOMORROW.

LATER, KOZLOV GOES TO WASHINGTON AND THEN, UNDER A TENTATIVE ITINERARY, TO SAN FRANCISCO, DETROIT, PITTSBURGH AND BACK TO NEW YORK. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW JULY 13.

(NO PICKUP)

R853PED



A40

RUSSIAN EXHIBIT (450)  
BY DOROTHY ROE

ASSOCIATED PRESS WOMEN'S EDITOR

NEW YORK, JUNE 28 (AP)—EVERYTHING'S UP TO DATE IN RUSSIAN DECOR, SAYS MISS OLGA BAYAR, MOSCOW ARCHITECT AND INTERIOR DESIGNER IN CHARGE OF THE MODEL APARTMENT DISPLAYED IN THE SOVIET EXHIBITION OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND CULTURE, WHICH WILL OPEN TUESDAY IN THE COLISEUM HERE. "IN OUR NEW WORLD OF SATELLITES AND ATOMIC POWER, WE NEED MODERN SETTINGS," SAYS THIS SMILING, DARK-EYED, SOFT-SPOKEN WOMAN, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE ACADEMY OF CONSTRUCTION AND ARCHITECTURE IN MOSCOW. "THIS IS THE SAME APARTMENT THAT WAS DISPLAYED AT THE BRUSSELS WORLD'S FAIR, BUT I HAVE TRIED TO BRIGHTEN IT UP A LITTLE, WITH NEW UPHOLSTERY AND DRAPES, AND THIS NEW ROOM DIVIDER, BETWEEN LIVING ROOM AND KITCHEN."

THE ENTIRE THREE-ROOM APARTMENT, PLUS KITCHEN AND BATH, WOULD FIT EASILY INTO THE LIVING ROOM OF AN AVERAGE NEW YORK APARTMENT, AND THE FURNITURE IS REMINISCENT OF AMERICAN MAIL-ORDER MODERN PIECES OF THE VINTAGE OF 1920. OF HIGHLY VARNISHED WALNUT AND FLIMSY CONSTRUCTION, THE LIVING ROOM FURNITURE CONSISTS OF A SOFA, TWO UPHOLSTERED CHAIRS, WEDGE-SHAPED COFFEE TABLE, MAGAZINE RACK, DINETTE TABLE AND CHAIRS. IT IS TYPICAL OF THE NEW FURNITURE BEING PRODUCED IN RUSSIA FOR CONTEMPORARY APARTMENTS, SAYS MISS BAYAR.

"AN APARTMENT SUCH AS THIS IS AVAILABLE ONLY FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR," SAYS SHE. "IT IS PLANNED FOR A COUPLE WITH TWO CHILDREN. THE RENT IS SCALED ACCORDING TO THE INCOME OF THE MAN OF THE FAMILY. IT MUST NOT RUN OVER 4 TO 5 PERCENT OF THE MONTHLY INCOME."

APPLIANCES IN THE TINY KITCHEN INCLUDE A SMALL, OUTDATED GAS RANGE, SINK AND SCALED-DOWN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR, ELECTRIC MIXER, VACUUM CLEANER AND SAMOVAR. POTS AND PANS ARE ALUMINUM, AND GLASSWARE IN THE CABINETS IS OF THE HEAVY VARIETY FOUND IN THIS COUNTRY'S DIME STORES TWO DECADES AGO.

MASTER BEDROOM AND CHILDREN'S ROOM ARE paneled in varnished pine, with small, hard beds and storage closets with sliding doors. THE CHILDREN'S ROOM HAS A BUILT-IN DESK AND STORAGE WALL OF THE SAME WOOD. BOTH BEDROOMS ARE ABOUT THE SIZE OF THE USUAL AMERICAN KITCHENETTE. THE BATH HAS PLUMBING OF THE EARLIEST VINTAGE, THE HIGH TUB FITTED WITH A SHOWER WITH OUTSIDE METAL-COVERED TUBES, ATTACHED TO THE WALL. WALLS ARE paneled in plastic tile.

"THERE IS STILL MUCH OVERCROWDING IN RUSSIAN CITIES," SAYS MISS BAYAR. "BUT NEW HOMES AND APARTMENTS ARE BEING BUILT AT A GREAT RATE. PREFABRICATED HOUSES ARE BEING TURNED OUT BY FACTORIES AND ARE IN GREAT DEMAND. A HOUSE OF FOUR ROOMS, PLUS KITCHEN AND BATH, CAN BE BOUGHT FOR ABOUT 28,000 RUBLES--\$2,800. THE LAND OF COURSE BELONGS TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT THE PEOPLE OWN THE HOUSES, AND ARE PERMITTED TO SELL THEM AND KEEP THE MONEY. A HOUSE MAY CHANGE HANDS ONLY ONCE, HOWEVER. THIS IS TO DISCOURAGE SPECULATION."

MISS BAYAR HOLDS A MASTER'S DEGREE IN ARCHITECTURE, AND HAS BEEN A PRACTICING ARCHITECT AND INTERIOR DESIGNER FOR 15 YEARS. SHE SAYS:

"EVEN THOUGH I LIVE ALONE, I WOULD BE PERMITTED TO BUY A HOUSE IF I WANTED TO, BUT I PREFER TO LIVE IN AN APARTMENT NEAR MY WORK. I DO NOT LIKE TO WASTE TIME IN TRAVEL, BECAUSE I LOVE MY WORK."

SM246PED

A160

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. JUNE 28 (AP)—POPE JOHN XXIII BROADCAST AN APPEAL FROM ROME TO GOVERNMENTS TODAY TO THROW THEIR FRONTIERS OPEN TO REFUGEES.

THE FIVE PRESIDENTS OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, WHICH INCLUDES PROTESTANT, ORTHODOX AND EASTERN DENOMINATIONS, ISSUED THEIR OWN PLEA FOR SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM. THEY CALLED THE PROBLEM "A CONTINUING THREAT TO PEACE."

THE RELIGIOUS LEADERS ALL SPOKE OUT ON THE DAY THE U.N. HAS CHOSEN TO START ITS WORLD REFUGEE YEAR. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS SET ASIDE THE YEAR FOR A CAMPAIGN TO GET HELP FOR THE WORLD'S ESTIMATED 15 MILLION REFUGEES.

THE POPE EXHORTED CATHOLICS TO GIVE FOR REFUGEE RELIEF, AND SAID HE WOULD HELP--"ACCORDING TO OUR MEANS"--TO MAKE REFUGEE YEAR A SUCCESS. HE DECLARED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES, VICTIMS OF "THE UPHEAVALS OF RECENT YEARS," STILL LIVE IN CAMPS OR HUTS, HUMILIATED, TEMPTED TO DESPAIR, FAMILIES BROKEN.

HE WENT ON: "WHAT A SORROWFUL ANOMOLY IN HUMAN SOCIETY, SO PROUD OF ITS TECHNICAL AND SOCIAL PROGRESS! EVERYBODY HAS THE DUTY TO . . . DO WHATEVER IS IN HIS POWER TO BRING THIS SAD SITUATION TO AN END . . ."

THE PRESIDENTS OF THE WORLD COUNCIL SAID: "WE ARE CONVINCED THAT IN OUR DAY AND GENERATION OUR GREATEST HUMAN TRAGEDY IS THAT OF THE REFUGEE-HOMELESS PEOPLE ALL AROUND THE WORLD."

"THE REFUGEE AND HIS FAMILY HAVE, FOR MORE THAN A DECADE, BEEN A CHALLENGE TO OUR CONFESSION AND COMPASSION AND MUST BE A FIRST CALL ON THE MINISTRY OF THOSE WHOSE LORD 'HAD NOWHERE TO LAY HIS HEAD'...."

THE PRESIDENTS ARE DR. JOHN BAILLIE, CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, EDINBURGH; METHODIST BISHOP SANTE UBERTO BARBIERI OF ARGENTINA, URUGUAY AND BOLIVIA; GERMAN EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS OF GERMANY; METROPOLITAN MAR THOMA JYHANON OF MAR THOMA SYRIAN CHURCH, INDIA, AND PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP HENRY KNOX SHERRILL (RETIRED) OF BOXFORD, MASS.

FV1027PED

A160

(400)

ADVANCE FOR 5 P. M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 28 (AP)—U. N. ECONOMISTS PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT THE WORLD WILL RECOVER MORE SLOWLY FROM THE 1957-58 RECESSION THAN IT DID FROM THAT OF 1952-54. THEY HELD THAT U. S. BUDGET-CUTTING TENDED TO SLOW DOWN AMERICA'S RECOVERY.

THE ECONOMISTS' OUTLOOK WAS CONTAINED IN THE U. N.'S LATEST ANNUAL WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY. THEY SAID SUCH RECOVERY DEPENDS ON A GROWING DEMAND FOR GOODS AND SERVICES AND GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND PRIVATE CONSUMPTION ARE NEEDED TO BOLSTER THIS DEMAND.

BUT, THEY SAID, THE U. S. BUDGET "IMPLIES A SLIGHT DECLINE IN EXPENDITURE FROM THE FIRST TO THE SECOND HALF OF THE CALENDAR YEAR 1959."

"THIS COULD LEAD TO A SIGNIFICANT SLOWING DOWN IN THE PACE OF RECOVERY," THEY CONCLUDED, IF IT CAME "TOGETHER WITH ANY SLACKENING IN RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AND INVENTORY ACCUMULATION" ON INDUSTRY'S PART. THEY FORESAW SUCH SLACKENING.

THE ECONOMISTS SAID BUSINESSES IN THE UNITED STATES SPENT AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF SIX BILLION DOLLARS IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR TO BUILD UP INVENTORIES, OR STOCKS OF GOODS, AFTER THE RECESSION. BUT THEY WENT ON:

"SOME OF THIS WAS CONCENTRATED IN THE STEEL-USING INDUSTRIES, IN ANTICIPATION OF A STEEL STRIKE, AND TO THIS EXTENT WAS LIKELY TO BE FOLLOWED BY SOME REACTION LATER IN THE YEAR."

THEY SAW NO HOPE THAT PRIVATE CONSUMPTION WOULD PROVIDE THE NECESSARY SPARK TO QUICKER RECOVERY. THEY SAID CONSUMERS WOULD NOT GO ON FOR LONG DIPPING INTO THEIR SAVINGS TO BUY; COULD NOT GET EASIER CREDIT TERMS, AND LACKED "SPECIFIC GOVERNMENT MEASURES TO RAISE PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME," SUCH AS LOWER TAXES OR HIGHER PENSIONS.

THE ECONOMISTS SAID SOME GOVERNMENTS--AND THEY NAMED THE UNITED STATES--HESITATED TO PROMOTE A HIGHER RATE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH LARGELY BECAUSE OF "FEAR OF PRICE INCREASES IF THE RECOVERY ACCELERATES."



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"WHAT IS...LEFT OUT OF ACCOUNT...." THEY SAID, "IS THAT WHILE A HIGHER RATE OF GROWTH WOULD TEND TO INCREASE THE PRESSURE OF DEMAND IN THE RAW MATERIAL AND LABOR MARKETS, IT WOULD ALSO PERMIT A MORE RAPID ADVANCE IN PRODUCTIVITY. MOREOVER, PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IN RAW MATERIALS HAS INCREASED MUCH FASTER THAN DEMAND FOR SOME YEARS."

THEY NOTED THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, "CREDIT BEGAN TO BE TIGHTENED FROM AUGUST 1958, WHEN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WAS STILL 6 PER CENT BELOW THE PREVIOUS PEAK."

"WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY 1958"--THE FIRST PART WAS RELEASED LAST MONDAY AND THE SECOND PART TONIGHT--WAS PREPARED BY THE ECONOMIC SURVEY BRANCH OF THE U.N. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

ITS AUTHORS SAID THE WORLD'S INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES GENERALLY--WESTERN EUROPE, NORTH AMERICA AND JAPAN--WERE RECOVERING AT THE START OF 1959 AND WOULD GO ON RECOVERING, BUT NOT SO FAST AS THEY DID IN THE 1954-57 BOOM.

THEY SAID THESE COUNTRIES HAVE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, LABOR SUPPLY AND FOREIGN-EXCHANGE RESERVES "TO SUPPORT RATES OF EXPANSION AT LEAST COMPARABLE TO THOSE ACHIEVED DURING THE LAST BOOM"--BUT DEMAND WOULD LAG BEHIND.

END ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 28, MOVED JUNE 27.

R/GG1110PED

END JUNE 28, 1959